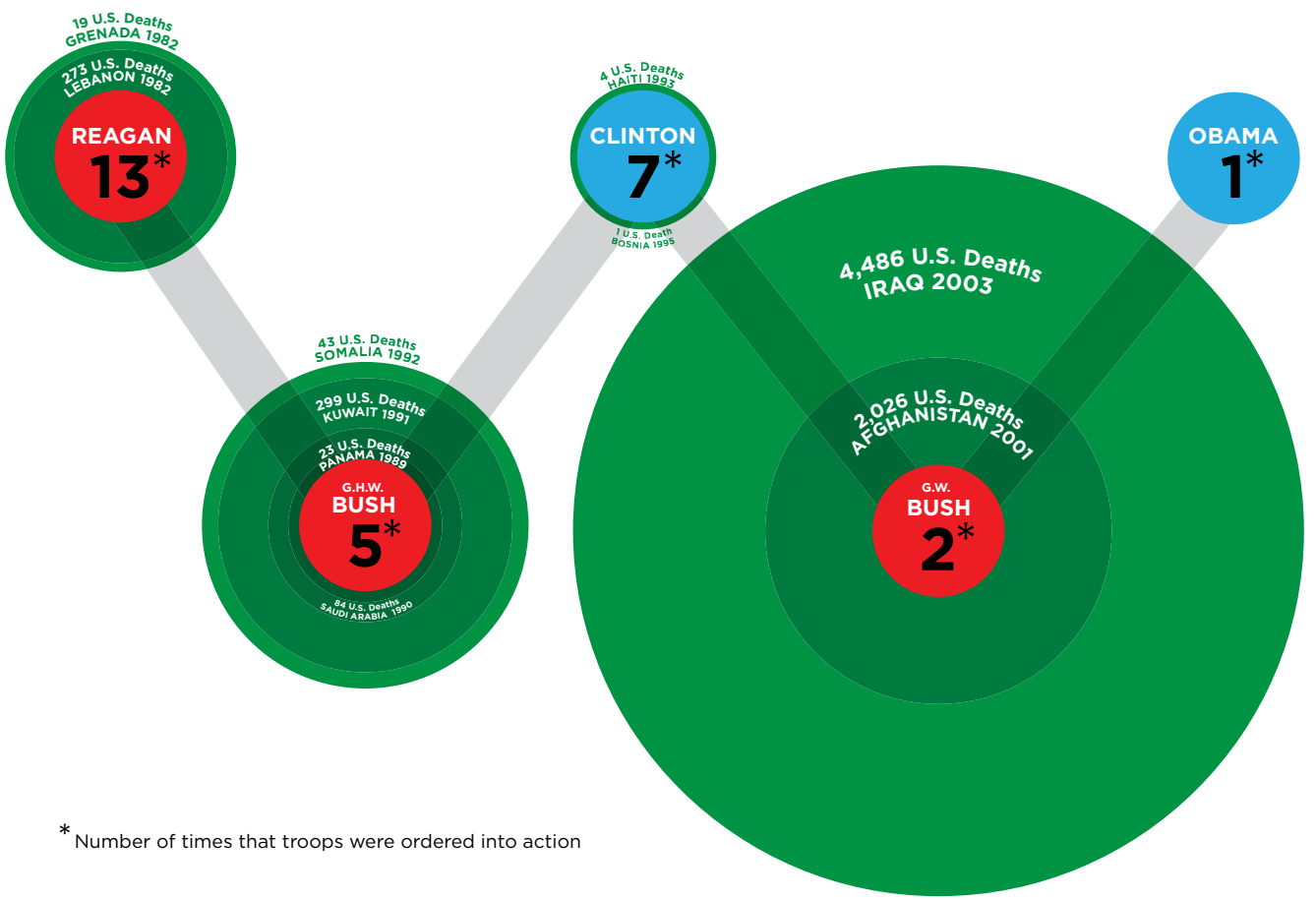


FIGURE 19.4

PRESIDENTIAL USES OF FORCE SINCE 1981



* Number of times that troops were ordered into action